

CALIFORNIA SCHOOL PARENT SURVEY



Pierce Joint Unified 2015-2016 Main Report

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PREFACE

NEW THIS YEAR

The list of content sections and table names at the beginning of the digital report have been hyperlinked to the tables. Click on the title of a content section or a table and you will be automatically directed to the actual content section or table in the report.

This report provides the detailed results for each question from this school/districts 2015-16 *California School Parent Survey* (CSPS), presented in tables organized by topic.

The CSPS is specifically designed to provide data to help foster better parent involvement, one of the required priorities of Local Control and Accountability Plans (LCAP). (Henceforth, the word "parent" is used to refer to any adult in a household with parental or guardianship responsibilities.) It also provides data to help meet three other LCAP priorities: enhancing academic achievement, school climate, and pupil engagement. It aims to raise awareness of how well the school is doing in its parent involvement efforts and what are the needs and concerns of parents that it should address. It provides a means to confidentially obtain parent perceptions about learning and teaching conditions, school climate, and parent-school involvement and relationships, including whether the school environment is academically challenging, caring and welcoming, participatory, safe, and fair. More information about the survey is available on its website: csp.s.wested.org.

THE CAL-SCHLS SYSTEM AND LOCAL CONTROL AND ACCOUNTABILITY PLANNING

The CSPS, along with its two companion surveys—the *California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS) and the *California School Climate Survey* (CSCS) for staff—is a service of the California Department of Education (CDE). These three surveys form the *California School Climate, Health, and Learning Survey* (Cal-SCHLS) System, the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess students, staff, and parents at the local level on a regular basis to provide key data on school climate, learning supports and barriers, and stakeholder engagement; as well as overall youth development, health, and well-being (see cal-schls.wested.org). The surveys provide a wealth of information to guide school improvement efforts and meet Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) requirements and goals.

The CDE funds the Cal-SCHLS system to provide schools and communities with local data that will assist them in: (1) fostering positive school climates and stakeholder engagement in learning; (2) preventing youth health-risk behaviors and other barriers to academic achievement; and (3) promoting positive youth development, resilience, and well-being. These surveys grew out of CDE's commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students and create more positive, engaging school environments for students, staff, and parents.

In addition to providing data to guide *improving academic achievement, school climate, pupil engagement, and parent involvement*, the CSPS, and Cal-SCHLS overall, are especially valuable for supporting LCAP efforts in three other respects:

- Providing data to determine whether a school fosters the supports, conditions, and specific competencies needed to meet a fifth priority: the Common Cores State Standards.

- Supporting the priority of fostering achievement among foster youth, low-income, English language learners, and other high-need subgroups, by enabling LEAs to determine how survey results that affect achievement vary across these subgroups.
- Serving as a data collection tool to identify or monitor other local needs by adding additional questions.

For more information, see Helpful Resources for Local Control and Accountability Plans and School Safety Plans, available at surveydata.wested.org/resources/LCAP_Cal_SCHLS.pdf.

THE IMPORTANCE OF PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT

Parental involvement in the school and their child's education is one of the important characteristics of a positive school climate and quality schooling. A large and growing body of evidence has linked school success to the manner and degree to which a school communicates with parents, engages them both in school activities and education, and fosters a school climate that parents perceive as warm, inviting, and helpful—all variables assessed by the CSPS.

Involving caring adults and family members is absolutely essential to creating a safe, caring, challenging, participatory, and supportive school climate. Social relationships or ties among students, parents, teachers, and administrators are a key component of school improvement efforts and are a common characteristic of effective schools. When parents are involved at school, children perform better in terms of both behavior and academic achievement, they stay in school longer, and they learn better.

Positive relationships or ties among students, parents, teachers, and administrators, and the fostering of parental support for education are key components of effective schools. Many studies show that parent and other family involvement in children's learning is a critical element of student success.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The CSPS serves two primary purposes. First, it addresses most of the key issues in regard to parental involvement in both the school and their own child's education. Second, it provides feedback on how parents view school climate conditions, their perspective on the degree to which positive factors exist in a school. It asks parents and guardians to rate their own experience as school partners through questions like *This school keeps me well-informed, promptly responds [to me], encourages me to be an active partner*, etc. The survey content, as organized in this report, covers several key content areas:

1. Characteristics of Parent Respondents and their Children
2. Student Support (learning environment and supports, school discipline, cultural sensitivity, opportunities for meaningful student participation)
3. Parental Support and Involvement
4. Perceptions of Student Risk Behaviors (how much of a problem at the school)

New for 2015-16, questions were added to further enhance the survey as a resource for guiding LCAP parental involvement efforts and to better align the survey's content with the staff and student surveys so information obtained across these three stakeholder groups can be compared, as illustrated in Exhibit 1.

New questions include: the biological relationship of the parental respondent to the child; participation in afterschool programs; the degree to which teachers communicate with parents, and parents feel welcome to participate in the school and that their concerns are taken seriously; and the specific activities that a parental respondent may have been involved in and specific type of information the school may have provided.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLING

Surveys were administered by school staff using detailed instructions provided by the Cal-SCHLS Regional Center. A local survey coordinator plans, schedules, and monitors the CSPS. In keeping with the differences in the digital connectedness of parents in different districts, the surveys can be administered on paper forms or in an on-line format, or a mix of the two.

Parent participation is completely voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. The survey's target sample (those asked to take the survey) are generally all parents and guardians of students in all schools administering it, regardless of grade. Minimally, the survey's target sample should include the parents who have children in the grades in which students were surveyed. Table A1.1 gives the final number of parents who completed the survey. Because of the difficulty in external identification of the number of parents at any school, a participant response rate is not calculated, as it is with the student survey.

THE REPORT

The tables in the report, organized by topic, provide the percentages responding to each question response option for the whole district and by school levels in which the survey was administered (elementary, middle, high, and nontraditional). In the tables, the percentages are rounded off to the nearest full percent. Depending on the number of respondents, individual school reports can also be provided.

UNDERSTANDING THE DATA

The findings reflect the *perceptions* of parents. Some parents may have reasons to make their school look good; others, to paint an overly negative picture. The perceptions of the parents may be very different from those of students or staff—or from an independent observer of the school. This is one reason why it is important to compare CSPS results to those in the CHKS and CSCS, as discussed below. Nevertheless, parent perceptions reflect *a reality* in themselves that is important and can influence both staff and student performance.

Care must be taken to understand the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results. Many factors besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among parents may account for changes in results from administration to administration. Changes may be due to differences over time in the characteristics or number of the respondents who completed the survey, changes in the questions themselves, or differences between time periods in which the survey was administered (e.g., parental feedback may be more informed in transition grades later than earlier in the school year). A more detailed discussion of these topics can be found in the *CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook* (download chks.wested.org/using-results).

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level and type of target population participation. The higher the number of parents that completed the survey out of the total number you contacted, the more confidence you can have in the validity and representativeness of the

results. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those parents who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior. Another indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the sample reflects the gender and ethnic composition of the district's student enrollment.

Strategies for improving parent participation are contained in the *Guidebook to the California School Climate, Health, & Learning Surveys: Administration Instructions* (download from surveydata.wested.org/resources/calschls-integratedguidebook-admin-1415.pdf). The most important over time may be to ensure that the results of the survey are communicated to parents and that parents are involved in the process of reviewing the data and determining how to improve the school (see Next Steps below).

The California Safe and Supportive Schools website provides a wealth of information and resources helpful in implementing effective strategies to improve school climate and social-emotional learning.

The Cal-SCHLS Technical Assistance Centers offer workshops to help in identifying local needs and developing action plans to meet those needs, including a *Listening to Students Workshop* for involving student voice in the process (see Next Steps below).

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in a data-driven decision-making process. The following next steps will help in fostering effective use of the results to support school and program improvement efforts and the LCAP process.

Request School Reports

If the schools in the district vary significantly in demographics, programs, or other characteristics, consider requesting individual reports for each school (a fee applies).

Request Disaggregated Report or Analyses

The staff of the Regional TA Centers can advise on and produce reports that look at how results vary by the demographics of parents and/or their children or by other characteristics, such as how they vary by the level of parent involvement in schools, or by whether they had positive experiences compared to those with negative.

Compare Results with Student and Staff Surveys

Although the survey results should be useful to any school community when used alone, a more powerful view of the school can be obtained by comparing these findings with those from the California Healthy Kids Survey of students and the California School Climate Survey of school staff members. As part of the data review process, it is important to determine how consistent are student, staff, and parent perceptions and experiences.

Exhibit 1 below summarizes the variables assessed across the surveys. A crosswalk showing similar survey questions across the three surveys (student, staff, and parent) is posted on the Cal-SCHLS website. To enhance both survey administration efficiency and data comparability, schools are encouraged to administer the surveys at the same time.

Engage Parents in an Action Planning Process

It is very important to engage parents, along with staff and students, in reviewing and exploring the meaning of the results and obtain their input into how the school might better meet the needs identified and the development of a detailed action plan. This communicates to parents that you value their input into how to improve the school and gives them an opportunity for meaningful participation. This in itself helps enhance parent involvement. It will also promote higher rates of survey participation the next time it is administered, as parents will see how the data has been used for positive purposes.

To assist in this process, on request, Cal-SCHLS staff offer three workshops:

- a structured group Student Listening Circle in which parents (along with staff) can hear from students their perspectives on the meaning of survey results and how to improve the school and better meet the needs of students;
- a Family Forum, a semi-structured process that engages family members and school/district stakeholders in a dialogue and action planning for improving the school environment and fostering positive student-adult relationships. The Family Forum provides the opportunity for: (a) family members' voices to be heard on what can be done; (b) family members to be engaged and involved in school improvement efforts; and (c) family members to participate in a genuine parent-school-district partnership activity; and
- a *Data Use Action Planning Workshop* designed to identify local needs based on the survey results and engage stakeholders in developing a detailed plan and timetable for meeting those needs using evidence-based strategies.

For more information, contact your Cal-SCHLS Technical Assistance Center (call 888.841.7536 or email schoolclimate@wested.org). See also: californias3.wested.org/training-support/workshops/.

Add Questions to Your Next Survey

As part of your data-review process, determine what additional information is needed from parents to guide school improvement efforts and consider adding questions to your next CSPA. The survey was designed so that schools can add additional questions to help them conduct a more individualized and comprehensive assessment.

Exhibit 1

Major School-related Domains and Constructs Assessed by Cal-SCHLS

	Student Core Module	Student School Climate Module	Staff Survey	Parent Survey
School connectedness	✓			
Student learning engagement and motivation	✓	✓	✓	✓
Student performance (grades)	✓			
Attendance (truancy, reasons for absence)	✓		✓	
Academic mindset		✓		
Academic rigor and norms–high expectations	✓	✓	✓	✓
College and career readiness		✓		✓
Teacher and other supports for learning	✓	✓	✓	✓
Relationships between students and staff	✓		✓	✓
Relationships among students	✓	✓	✓	✓
Relationships among staff			✓	
Parent involvement	✓		✓	✓
Meaningful participation and decision-making	✓		✓	✓
Staff supports			✓	
Perceived safety	✓		✓	✓
Discipline and order (policies, enforcement)		✓	✓	✓
Violence and victimization (bullying)	✓	✓	✓	✓
Alcohol, tobacco, and drug use	✓		✓	✓
Services and policies to address student needs			✓	
Student social-emotional competencies and health	✓		✓	
Social-emotional and behavioral supports		✓	✓	✓
Respect for diversity and cultural sensitivity		✓	✓	✓
Quality of physical environment		✓	✓	✓

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The CSPS and this report were developed by WestEd, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education Coordinated School Health and Safety Office. For more information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at cpsp.wested.org.

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Survey Module Administration

Table 1

CSPS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	X
B. Military Connected Schools	
Z. Custom Questions	

Section A. Core Module (All Parents)

1. Survey Sample

Table A1.1

Core Module Sample

	All	ES	MS	HS	NT ^A
Number of respondents	218	109	45	64	–

Note: ^ANT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types.

2. Summary of Key Survey Indicators

Table A2.1

Key Indicators of School Climate, Student Behavior, and Parental Involvement

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %	Table
Academic Orientation and Participation						
School promotes academic success for all students [†]	37	47	29	27	–	A6.1
School is a safe place for my child [†]	47	50	50	39	–	A7.3
School motivates students to learn [†]	45	47	55	34	–	A6.3
School has adults that really care about students [†]	51	56	51	43	–	A7.2
School provides opportunities for meaningful student participation [†]	33	36	31	27	–	A8.1
Respect and Cultural Sensitivity						
School treats all students with respect [†]	42	50	42	29	–	A9.1
School promotes respect of all cultural beliefs and practices [†]	32	33	37	27	–	A9.2
Student Risk Behavior						
Student alcohol and drug use [‡]	18	16	18	21	–	A10.1
Harassment or bullying of students [‡]	19	19	17	19	–	A10.2
Discipline						
School clearly communicates consequences of breaking rules [†]	47	50	50	40	–	A11.1
School enforces school rules equally [†]	39	42	41	31	–	A11.2
Parental Involvement						
School allows input and welcomes parents' contributions [†]	38	45	34	30	–	A12.1
School encourages me to be an active partner with the school in educating my child [†]	37	43	29	33	–	A12.1
School actively seeks the input of parents before making important decisions [†]	30	33	33	22	–	A12.1
Parents feel welcome to participate at this school [†]	47	59	45	27	–	A12.1
Facilities						
School has clean and well-maintained facilities/properties [†]	42	45	48	31	–	A13.1

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

[†]Percent responding "Strongly Agree;" [‡]Percent responding "Large Problem."

3. Parental Characteristics

Table A3.1

Role at Home

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Parent of at least one child at this school	98	98	100	95	–
Grandparent, other relative, and/or legal guardian of a child at this school	2	2	0	3	–
Not applicable, not sure, or decline to answer	0	0	0	2	–

Question A.1: I am a...

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A3.2

Relationship to Child

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Biological parent	94	96	96	89	–
Adoptive parent	0	0	0	2	–
Stepparent	2	2	4	2	–
Foster parent	0	0	0	0	–
Grandparent	1	0	0	3	–
Other guardian	2	2	0	5	–

Question A.6: How are you related to your child?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A3.3***Race/Ethnicity of Respondents***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0	0	0	–
Asian or Asian American	0	0	0	0	–
Black or African American (Not Hispanic)	1	2	0	2	–
Filipino	0	0	0	0	–
Hispanic or Latino	61	61	59	63	–
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0	0	0	0	–
White (Not Hispanic)	27	27	27	27	–
Two or more races/ethnicities	5	6	5	3	–
Not applicable, not sure, or decline to answer	6	4	9	6	–

Question A.4: What is your race or ethnicity?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

4. Student Characteristics

Table A4.1

Number of Years at This School

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Less than one year	27	28	32	23	–
1 to 2 years	20	22	25	13	–
3 to 5 years	38	44	23	38	–
6 to 10 years	8	5	16	8	–
Over 10 years	7	2	5	19	–
Not applicable, not sure, or decline to answer	0	0	0	0	–

Question A.3: How many years has your child been at this school?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A4.2

Free or Reduced Price Meals Eligibility

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
No	41	36	40	52	–
Yes	55	60	60	44	–
Not applicable, not sure, or decline to answer	3	5	0	3	–

Question A.5: Does one or more of your children receive a free or reduced-price breakfast or lunch at this school?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A4.3
Grade Level

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Kindergarten	11	22	0	0	–
1st grade	6	13	0	0	–
2nd grade	6	13	0	0	–
3rd grade	8	15	0	0	–
4th grade	8	16	0	0	–
5th grade	13	19	16	0	–
6th grade	9	0	42	0	–
7th grade	5	0	22	0	–
8th grade	8	0	20	11	–
9th grade	9	0	0	29	–
10th grade	4	0	0	13	–
11th grade	7	0	0	24	–
12th grade	7	0	0	23	–
Other	1	2	0	0	–
Ungraded	0	0	0	0	–

Question A.7: In what grade is your child?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

5. Program Participation

Table A5.1

Special Programs

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Migrant Education Program	4	3	5	4	–
Special Education Program or has had an Individual Education Plan (IEP)	11	8	13	15	–
English Language Development (for children learning English)	15	21	18	4	–
Gifted and Talented Education (GATE) or takes Honors/Advanced Placement classes	10	0	15	23	–
Not applicable, not sure, or decline to answer	62	70	53	54	–

Question A.2: Is your child in any of these programs? (Mark all that apply)

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.

Table A5.2

Afterschool Programs

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
No	80	78	78	87	–
Yes - 1 day a week	3	2	3	3	–
Yes - 2 days a week	4	2	5	5	–
Yes - 3 days a week	2	3	0	0	–
Yes - 4 days a week	2	2	3	2	–
Yes - 5 days a week	10	13	13	3	–

Question A.8: Does one or more of your children participate in this school’s afterschool program? (Report for your child that most frequently participates in the afterschool program.)

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

6. Academic Orientation

Table A6.1

School Promotes Academic Success

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	37	47	29	27	–
Agree	57	48	67	65	–
Disagree	3	2	0	6	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	2	2	4	2	–

Question A.9: This school... promotes academic success for all students.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A6.2

Learning Environment is Inviting

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	44	51	45	30	–
Agree	52	45	55	62	–
Disagree	1	2	0	2	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	2	1	0	6	–

Question A.16: This school... is an inviting place for students to learn.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A6.3***School Motivates Students to Learn***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	45	47	55	34	–
Agree	52	51	45	56	–
Disagree	2	1	0	5	–
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	1	0	0	3	–

Question A.40: This school... motivates students to learn.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A6.4***School Encourages Students of All Races to Enroll in Challenging Courses***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	33	33	33	35	–
Agree	47	47	53	41	–
Disagree	4	3	0	8	–
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	15	16	14	14	–

Question A.12: This school... encourages all students to enroll in challenging courses regardless of their race, ethnicity, or nationality.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

7. Learning Supports

Table A7.1

School Has Supportive Learning Environment

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	45	51	48	34	–
Agree	51	46	52	59	–
Disagree	2	1	0	5	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	1	1	0	2	–

Question A.41: This school... has a supportive learning environment for my child.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A7.2

School Has Adults That Care About Students

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	51	56	51	43	–
Agree	42	37	44	48	–
Disagree	2	2	2	2	–
Strongly disagree	1	0	0	3	–
Don't know/NA	5	6	2	5	–

Question A.42: This school... has adults that really care about students.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A7.3

School is a Safe Place for Students

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	47	50	50	39	–
Agree	50	48	50	55	–
Disagree	1	0	0	3	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	1	2	0	2	–

Question A.25: This school... is a safe place for my child.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A7.4***School Provides Quality Programs for My Child's Talents, Gifts, or Special Needs***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	31	29	36	29	–
Agree	44	42	50	43	–
Disagree	9	10	7	8	–
Strongly disagree	3	4	2	2	–
Don't know/NA	14	14	5	19	–

Question A.24: This school... has quality programs for my child's talents, gifts, or special needs.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A7.5***School Provides Quality Counseling and Supports for Students with Social or Emotional Needs***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	31	31	29	32	–
Agree	46	41	53	50	–
Disagree	3	4	2	2	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	20	24	16	16	–

Question A.15: This school... provides quality counseling or other ways to help students with social or emotional needs.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

8. Opportunities for Participation

Table A8.1

School Provides Opportunities for Meaningful Student Participation

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	33	36	31	27	–
Agree	54	49	58	62	–
Disagree	3	3	4	3	–
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	9	11	7	6	–

Question A.13: This school... gives all students opportunities to “make a difference” by helping other people, the school, or the community.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A8.2

School Provides Opportunities for Classroom Participation

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	45	49	51	35	–
Agree	52	50	47	59	–
Disagree	0	0	0	0	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	3	1	2	6	–

Question A.20: This school... gives my child opportunities to participate in classroom activities.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A8.3

School Provides Quality Sports, Clubs, or Other Activities to Meet My Child's Needs

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	38	44	36	30	–
Agree	52	45	60	59	–
Disagree	6	7	2	6	–
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	3	2	2	5	–

Question A.23: This school... provides quality activities that meet my child's interests and talents, such as sports, clubs, and music.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

9. Respect and Cultural Sensitivity

Table A9.1

School Treats All Students with Respect

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	42	50	42	29	–
Agree	52	45	58	60	–
Disagree	2	2	0	3	–
Strongly disagree	2	3	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	2	0	0	6	–

Question A.10: This school... treats all students with respect.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A9.2

School Promotes Respect of All Cultural Beliefs and Practices

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	32	33	37	27	–
Agree	53	51	49	57	–
Disagree	3	4	2	2	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	13	12	12	14	–

Question A.19: This school... communicates the importance of respecting all cultural beliefs and practices.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A9.3***School Provides Culturally Appropriate Materials***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	25	30	17	21	–
Agree	46	41	55	48	–
Disagree	6	8	5	3	–
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	23	19	24	29	–

Question A.21: This school... provides instructional materials that reflect my child's culture, ethnicity, and identity.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A9.4***Racial/Ethnic Conflict***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Not a problem	54	59	63	38	–
Small problem	9	7	5	14	–
Somewhat a problem	3	3	5	3	–
Large problem	14	15	16	13	–
Don't know/NA	20	17	12	32	–

Question A.33: Based on your experience, how much of a problem at this school is... racial/ethnic conflict among students?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

10. Student Risk Behavior

Table A10.1

ATOD Use

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Tobacco Use					
Not a problem	51	67	53	23	–
Small problem	7	1	9	16	–
Somewhat a problem	5	1	4	11	–
Large problem	17	15	20	17	–
Don't know/NA	21	16	13	33	–
Electronic Cigarette Use					
Not a problem	51	67	55	23	–
Small problem	4	1	2	11	–
Somewhat a problem	4	1	5	8	–
Large problem	16	14	20	16	–
Don't know/NA	24	16	18	42	–
Alcohol and Drug Use					
Not a problem	51	66	55	22	–
Small problem	7	2	9	13	–
Somewhat a problem	5	1	0	14	–
Large problem	18	16	18	21	–
Don't know/NA	20	14	18	30	–

Question A.28-30: Based on your experience, how much of a problem at this school is... student tobacco use (cigarette smoking and/or smokeless tobacco such as dip, chew, or snuff)?... student use of electronic cigarettes, e-cigarettes, or other vaping device such as e-hookah, hookah pens, or vape pens?... student alcohol and drug use?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A10.2
Bullying and Fighting

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Harassment or Bullying					
Not a problem	31	34	33	24	–
Small problem	25	28	29	17	–
Somewhat a problem	13	11	14	14	–
Large problem	19	19	17	19	–
Don't know/NA	13	8	7	25	–
Physical Fights					
Not a problem	41	51	47	21	–
Small problem	21	15	21	31	–
Somewhat a problem	5	3	9	5	–
Large problem	16	15	19	15	–
Don't know/NA	17	15	5	29	–

Question A.31, 32: Based on your experience, how much of a problem at this school is... harassment or bullying of students?... physical fighting between students?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A10.3
Students Disrespecting Staff

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Not a problem	46	57	53	23	–
Small problem	17	14	18	22	–
Somewhat a problem	5	2	4	11	–
Large problem	15	13	20	16	–
Don't know/NA	16	13	4	28	–

Question A.34: Based on your experience, how much of a problem at this school is... students not respecting staff?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A10.4***Delinquency***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Gang-Related Activity					
Not a problem	54	64	59	32	–
Small problem	9	5	2	21	–
Somewhat a problem	1	0	2	3	–
Large problem	15	13	20	14	–
Don't know/NA	21	18	16	30	–
Weapons Possession					
Not a problem	57	69	59	36	–
Small problem	6	1	7	13	–
Somewhat a problem	1	1	0	2	–
Large problem	15	14	20	13	–
Don't know/NA	21	15	14	38	–
Vandalism					
Not a problem	51	64	50	30	–
Small problem	11	5	14	19	–
Somewhat a problem	1	2	0	2	–
Large problem	15	13	20	14	–
Don't know/NA	22	16	16	36	–

Question A.35-37: Based on your experience, how much of a problem at this school is... gang-related activity?... weapons possession?... vandalism (including graffiti)?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

11. Discipline

Table A11.1

School Clearly Communicates Consequences of Breaking Rules

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	47	50	50	40	–
Agree	48	44	43	60	–
Disagree	3	4	5	0	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	1	1	2	0	–

Question A.11: This school... clearly tells students in advance what will happen if they break school rules.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A11.2

School Enforces Rules Equally

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	39	42	41	31	–
Agree	48	48	43	52	–
Disagree	3	2	7	3	–
Strongly disagree	3	3	2	5	–
Don't know/NA	7	5	7	9	–

Question A.22: This school... enforces school rules equally for my child and all students.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

12. Parental Involvement

Table A12.1

School Encourages Parental Involvement

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
School allows input and welcomes parents' contributions.					
Strongly agree	38	45	34	30	–
Agree	54	50	59	55	–
Disagree	3	3	2	3	–
Strongly disagree	1	1	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	4	1	5	10	–
School encourages me to be an active partner with the school in educating my child.					
Strongly agree	37	43	29	33	–
Agree	55	46	67	60	–
Disagree	4	5	2	3	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	4	5	2	3	–
School actively seeks the input of parents before making important decisions.					
Strongly agree	30	33	33	22	–
Agree	48	45	58	46	–
Disagree	8	8	7	10	–
Strongly disagree	2	3	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	12	11	2	21	–

Question A.17, 27, 38: This school... allows input and welcomes parents' contributions... encourages me to be an active partner with the school in educating my child... actively seeks the input of parents before making important decisions.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.1
School Encourages Parental Involvement – Continued

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Parents feel welcome to participate at this school.					
Strongly agree	47	59	45	27	–
Agree	48	36	52	66	–
Disagree	2	2	0	3	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	3	3	2	3	–
School staff take parent concerns seriously.					
Strongly agree	43	49	43	32	–
Agree	46	42	45	54	–
Disagree	4	4	7	3	–
Strongly disagree	1	2	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	6	4	5	11	–

Question A.44, 45: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Parents feel welcome to participate at this school... School staff take parent concerns seriously.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.2***Parental Involvement at School***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Attended a school or class event					
No	33	33	24	38	–
Yes	67	67	76	62	–
Served as a volunteer in this child’s classroom or elsewhere in the school					
No	71	73	65	70	–
Yes	29	27	35	30	–
Attended a general school meeting					
No	19	15	16	27	–
Yes	81	85	84	73	–
Attended a meeting of the parent-teacher organization or association					
No	63	66	53	65	–
Yes	37	34	47	35	–
Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with the child’s teacher					
No	6	7	4	3	–
Yes	94	93	96	97	–

Question A.46-50: Since the beginning of this school year, has any adult in your child’s household done any of the following things at your child’s school?... Attended a school or class event, such as a play, dance, sports event, or science fair... Served as a volunteer in this child’s classroom or elsewhere in the school... Attended a general school meeting, for example, an open house, or a back-to-school night... Attended a meeting of the parent-teacher organization or association... Gone to a regularly scheduled parent-teacher conference with the child’s teacher.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.2***Parental Involvement at School – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Participated in fundraising for the school					
No	46	45	25	61	–
Yes	54	55	75	39	–
Served on a school committee					
No	89	92	87	87	–
Yes	11	8	13	13	–
Met with a guidance counselor in person					
No	78	89	82	59	–
Yes	22	11	18	41	–

Question A.51-53: Since the beginning of this school year, has any adult in your child’s household done any of the following things at your child’s school?... Participated in fundraising for the school... Served on a school committee... Met with a guidance counselor in person.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.3***School Keeps Parent Well-Informed***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
School keeps me well-informed about school activities.					
Strongly agree	44	48	42	38	–
Agree	50	45	51	57	–
Disagree	5	6	7	3	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	0	0	0	2	–
Teachers at this school communicate with parents about what students are expected to learn in class.					
Strongly agree	42	49	41	31	–
Agree	50	48	55	50	–
Disagree	4	1	5	8	–
Strongly disagree	1	0	0	5	–
Don't know/NA	3	3	0	6	–
School promptly responds to my phone calls, messages, or e-mails.					
Strongly agree	47	47	49	44	–
Agree	47	48	44	46	–
Disagree	1	0	2	3	–
Strongly disagree	0	0	0	2	–
Don't know/NA	5	6	4	5	–

Question A.14, 26, 43: This school... keeps me well-informed about school activities... promptly responds to my phone calls, messages, or e-mails... Teachers at this school communicate with parents about what students are expected to learn in class.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.4**Information Dissemination to Parents**

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Letting you know how your child is doing in school between report cards					
Very well	59	67	51	52	–
Just okay	33	27	40	37	–
Not very well	5	4	7	6	–
Does not do it at all	1	0	2	3	–
Don't know/NA	1	2	0	2	–
Providing information about how to help your child with homework					
Very well	48	60	36	35	–
Just okay	36	26	47	44	–
Not very well	7	7	9	6	–
Does not do it at all	5	3	7	6	–
Don't know/NA	5	4	2	8	–
Providing information about why your child is placed in particular groups or classes					
Very well	44	50	36	38	–
Just okay	32	24	50	31	–
Not very well	6	4	5	10	–
Does not do it at all	5	5	9	3	–
Don't know/NA	14	17	0	18	–

Question A.54-56: How well has this child's school been doing the following things during the school year?... Letting you know how your child is doing in school between report cards... Providing information about how to help your child with homework... Providing information about why your child is placed in particular groups or classes.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

Table A12.4***Information Dissemination to Parents – Continued***

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Providing information on your expected role at your child's school					
Very well	46	52	44	38	–
Just okay	37	29	44	44	–
Not very well	6	6	9	5	–
Does not do it at all	2	2	2	3	–
Don't know/NA	8	11	0	10	–
Providing information on how to help your child plan for college or vocational school					
Very well	35	24	40	50	–
Just okay	32	22	44	40	–
Not very well	4	3	4	5	–
Does not do it at all	6	8	7	0	–
Don't know/NA	24	43	4	5	–

Question A.57, 58: How well has this child's school been doing the following things during the school year?... Providing information on your expected role at your child's school... Providing information on how to help your child plan for college or vocational school.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

13. Facilities

Table A13.1

School Has Clean and Well-Maintained Facilities and Properties

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	42	45	48	31	–
Agree	54	48	52	65	–
Disagree	3	5	0	2	–
Strongly disagree	0	1	0	0	–
Don't know/NA	1	1	0	3	–

Question A.39: This school... has clean and well-maintained facilities and properties.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.

14. Nutrition

Table A14.1
School Provides Healthy Food Choices

	All %	ES %	MS %	HS %	NT %
Strongly agree	26	34	23	15	–
Agree	45	41	48	48	–
Disagree	11	15	9	6	–
Strongly disagree	3	4	0	3	–
Don't know/NA	15	7	20	27	–

Question A.18: This school... provides students with healthy food choices.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 5 respondents.